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& Exhibition**

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Anomaly Trend Detection Tool

EARLY PREDICTION OF EQUIPMENT FAILURE

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- ▶ Setting up 'Big Data' projects
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Reduction of unscheduled shutdowns

- ▶ Estimated that unscheduled shutdowns cost 5% of total production annually.
- ▶ Expected that 80% could have been avoided, which worldwide is equivalent to 16 billion dollar each year.



500 private jets

1 Aircraft carrier



Total GDP Senegal

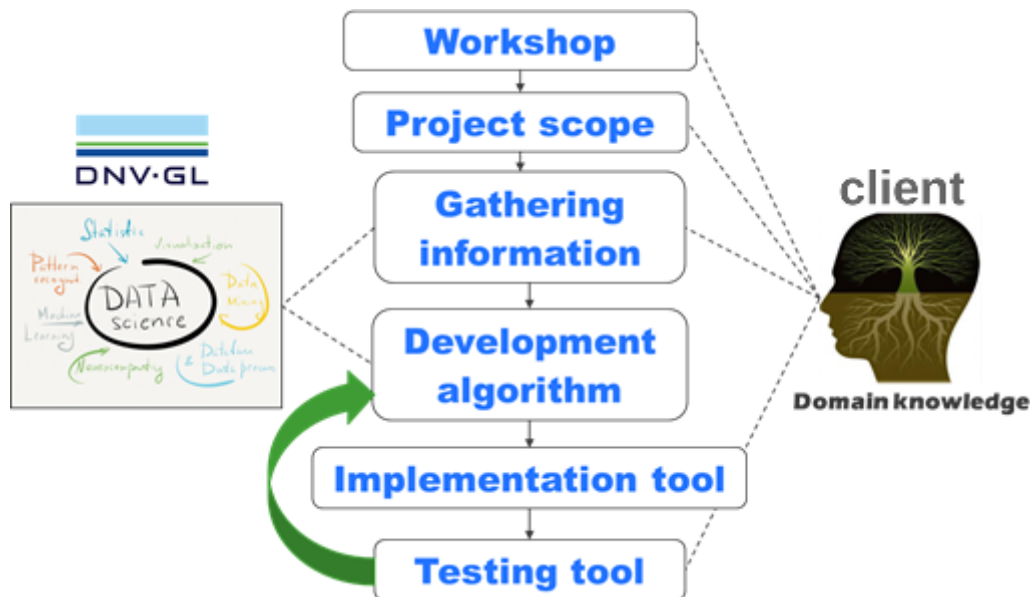
Machine Learning

- ▶ Who can quickly analyze the high amounts of data collected by operators to gain insight in their assets?



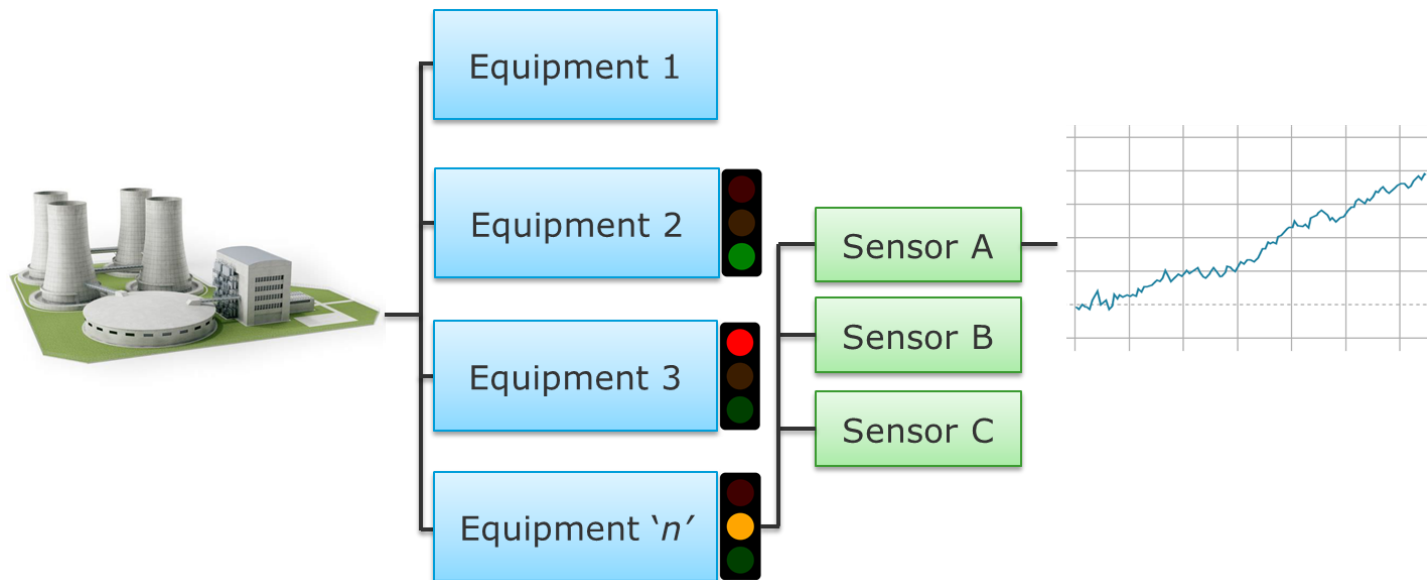
Setting up 'Big Data' projects

- ▶ Translate this issue to a clear project scope. What is the problem and what output will assist the client.
- ▶ Domain knowledge of the system (plant) is critical for understanding the problem and selecting appropriate models and algorithms.



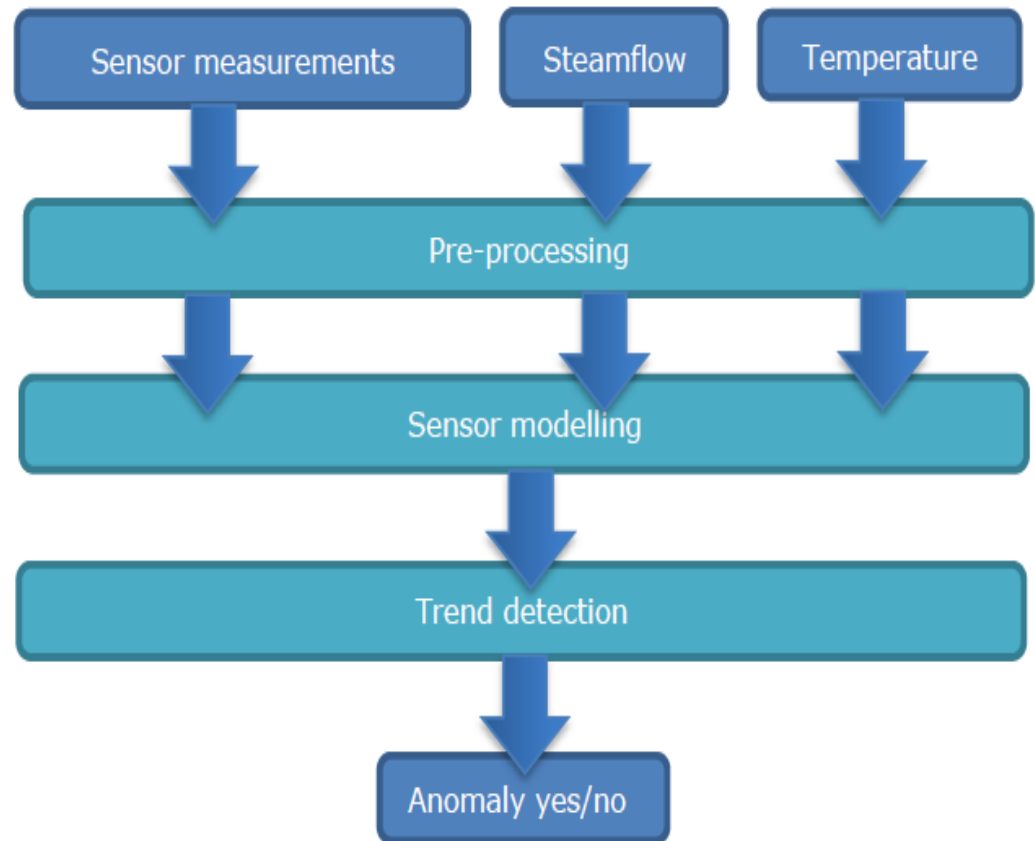
Scope of Anomaly Detection Tool

- Scope: Can we detect degradation and potential failure of components in an early stage, by identifying change in sensor behavior over time?



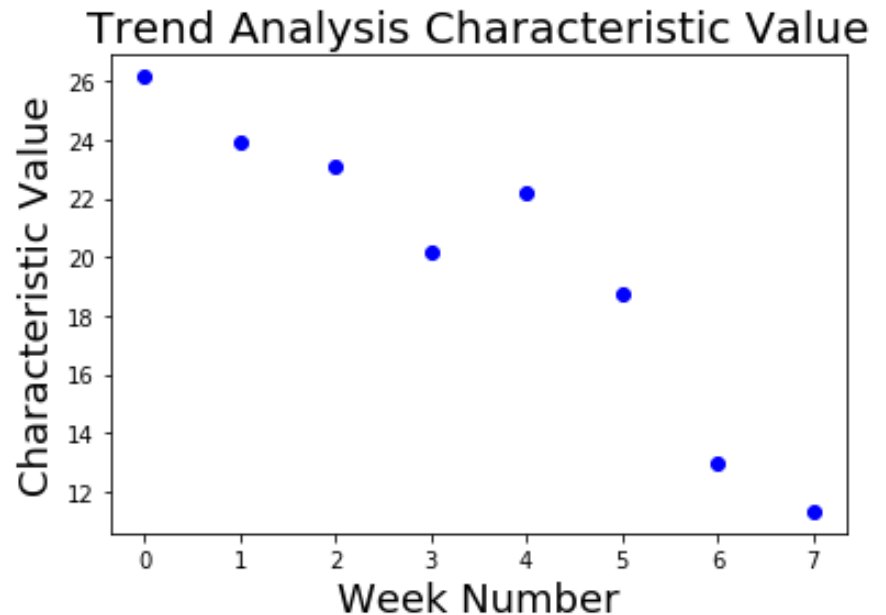
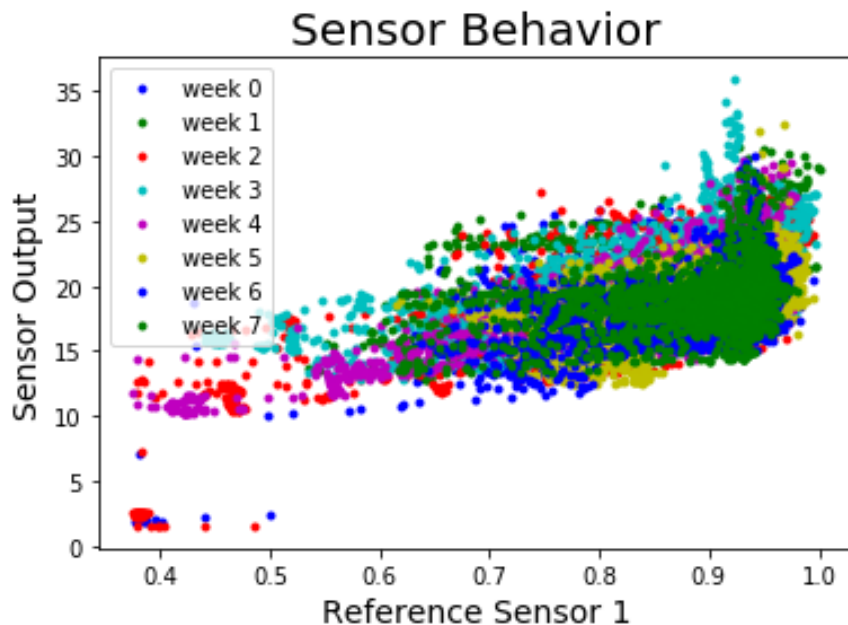
General model overview

- ▶ An unsupervised model is developed which is independent of sensor type.
- ▶ The approach is useful for all kinds of plants.
- ▶ The performance of the plant is captured by specific sensors labelled as reference sensors.



Modelling of sensor behavior

- ▶ For each week the behavior is defined by a set of characteristic values, based on a linear trend analysis.



- ▶ Each characteristic value is then analyzed if a significant increase or decrease is present.

Interface of the Tool

Drop down menu:
Equipment and sensors

Week – month – year analysis



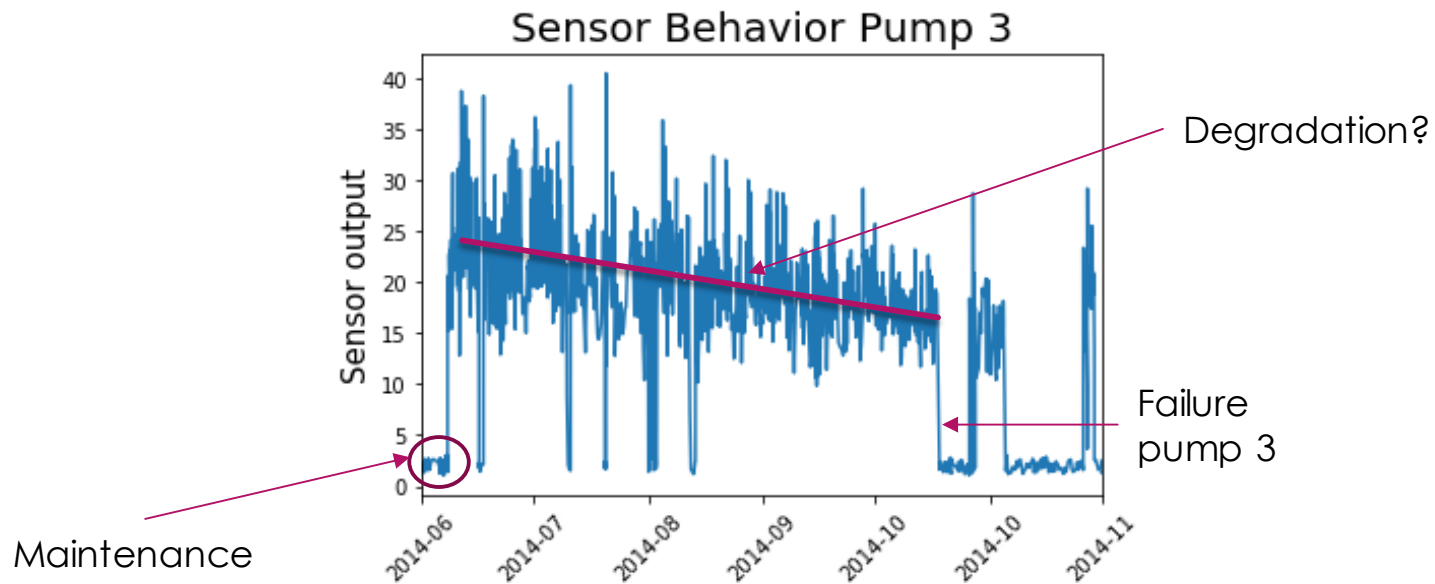
Time series
sensor data

Red flag = anomaly
detected

Sensor data vs
reference sensors

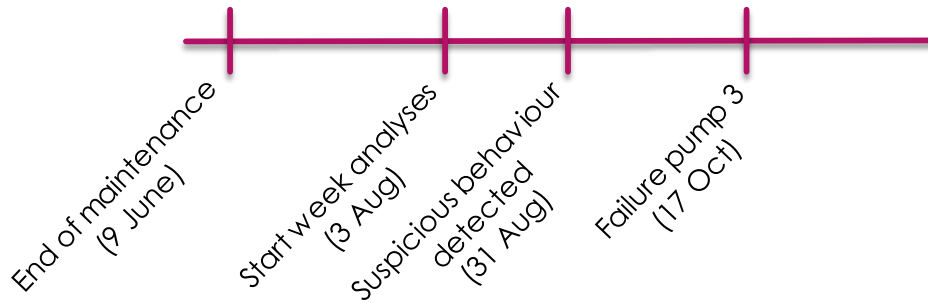
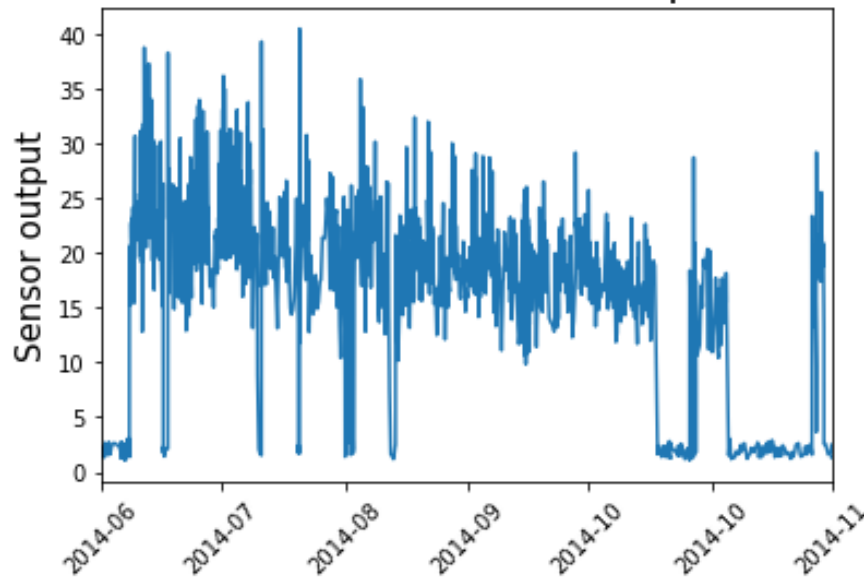
Case study: Detection of pump failure

- ▶ On the 17th of October 2014 a failure occurred in pump 3
- ▶ Could we have predicted the failure?



Case study : Week analysis

Sensor Behavior Pump 3



- ▶ On the 31th August a change in sensor behavior is detected. The suspicious behavior is also detected in the analysis of subsequent weeks.

Benefits of the Anomaly Detection Tool



- ❑ A high amount of sensor data can be analyzed systematically. To do this manually would be almost impossible.
- ❑ The uniform approach can be implemented for any type of plant and complement existing scientific models and alarming.
- ❑ Gives new opportunities to prevent unscheduled shutdown

Conclusions

- ❑ Annually unscheduled shutdowns contribute to a 16 billion dollar loss. Machine Learning can potentially reduce the number of shutdowns.
- ❑ Development of a smart algorithm requires Domain Knowledge.
- ❑ The algorithm make use of an uniform approach to identify Anomalies. This makes the tool useful for any type of sensor in any type of plant.
- ❑ The tool allows running analysis on a weekly, monthly, yearly basis. This enables differentiation between slow and fast degrading equipment.



Thank you

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